

Cum denique ex observatione nostra manifestum sit, revera tintam esse gemmam Chalcedoniam, quamvis fortuito acciderit, neque repetito processu simile quid evenerit, merebitur tamen meditationem, an ex astrorum fluxu, aliae abscondita potius vi venerit, & tentamen, an ex mixtura salium & succorum acrion possit imitando produci ejusmodi Tinctura, & quidem sine Igne, ut splendor & Pelliciditas gemmæ non destruatur, durities autem maneat, adeoque ipsa gemmæ pretiositas non tantum servetur, sed & per tinturam novam crescat.

Hujus Tincturæ figuram & modum, si forte quem delectet, addere placuit, qualis noctu opposita Candelæ visa fuit, aliquomodo nec satis accurate delineatum. Tab. I. Fig. 6.

A C A T A L O G U E of *Simple* and *Mixt Colours*,
with a *Specimen* of each *Colour* prefixt to its proper
Name: By R. WALLER, Fellow of the Royal
Society.

Having sometime since seen a T A B L E of the *Simple Colours* made use of in *Limning* and *Painting*, Printed in the Year 1680, at Stockholm; I have here endeavoured to give a more *Philosophical*, and useful one by the addition of some *mixt Colours*: Not that I pretend to give the *Shades* of all the *mixt Colours*, which were indeed infinite as the Compositions and Proportions of them may be unlimited; but I have mixt each of the *Simple Yellows* and *Reds* with each of the *simple Blews*, and these *Mixtures* give most of the *mean Colours*, viz. *Greens*, *Purples*, &c. To know what each of these *mixt Colours* is compounded of, you need but look to the Top of the *Table* directly over the *Colour* enquired after, where you may find the One *Ingredient*, and at the Side in the

the same Row, the other. As the *Poppinjay-green* is made of *Blew Bice* and *Camodia*, an equal weight of each. I chose *Weight* rather than *Measure*, because the heavier Colours have generally the more *Body*, and therefore come nearest to an *Equality* that way. I have added the *Latin*, *Greek*, *French*, and *English* Names that I knew, which the more skilful Reader may supply where wanting. I propose to my self that this *Table* will be of some use and advantage in the describing of the Colours of *Natural Bodies*, which may be done by this *Table*, and represented more nearly to the Reader provided with one of the same *Tables*, with less ambiguity, I think, than is usual: A Standard of Colours being yet a thing wanting in *Philosophy*. Thus to describe a *Plant*, it may be seen which of the *simple* or *mixt* Colours comes nearest to it, and then the *Word* affixt to that Colour may be made use of, which the Reader, if desirous, may look in his *Table*, and find together with the *Pattern* thereof.

The Table of Colours is to be Inserted after this Leaf, which ought to be done with a Guard and a White-leaf between after the Book is bound, lest otherwise the Colours by beating stick together.

*A short Description of the Simple Colours specified
in this Table.*

1. **S**painish White made of Chalk and *Alum* burnt together.

2. I take the *Lapis Armenius* to be the blew *Bice* sold in the Shops, for it is light and friable; formerly brought out of *Armenia*, now from the Silver Mines of *Germany*, called *Melochites*, in high Dutch *Bergblau*.

3. *Ultramarine* is made of the blewest *lapis Lazuli*, which is freest from Gold-veins, by Calcination; the method of preparing it being too large for this place, may be seen in Doctor *Merret*'s ingenious Notes upon *Neri's Art of Glass*, lib. 7.

4. *Smalt* is made of *Zaffer* and *Pot-ashes*, calcined together in a Glass-furnace. Dr. *Merret* ib.

5. *Litmase*, or *Litmose*, I suppose the Juice of a Plant.

6. *Indigo* said by *Pliny* to be brought from *India*: a kind of Mud adhering to the Froath about Reeds, and that when tryed with a Coal, the true burns with a Purple-flame, and smells of the Sea: *Linschoten* fays, it is called *Anil*, that it grows in *Cam aia*, and is a Plant like *Rosemary*, which is gathered and dried, then wetted with fair Water, and beaten to a Mud; this Operation being repeated, it is dried and fitted for use, cap 69.

7. *Indian Ink*, its Use known to *Pliny*, tho' not its Composition; which is yet undiscovered, except it should be burnt Rice, as hath been thought.

So much for the Blews at the Head of our Table; the Yellows and Reds made use of, are these that follow.

1. *Ceruse* is the Rust of *Lead* made by a vaporous Calcination; *Pliny* writes thus of it in the 34. lib. cap. 18. *Ceruse*, or *Fsymthum* is made in the Plummers Soaps; of small Plates

Plates of Lead laid upon a Vessel of very strong Vinegar, what falls into the Vinegar is taken out, and dried in the Sun : and in the 35 Book, Chap. 6. he says it was made at Rome of burnt *Mare*-flint quench'd in Vinegar.

2. *Masticot* is a kind of improper *Calx* of *Tin*.

3- *Gutta Gamba*, or *Cambodia*, the inspissated Juice of a Plant, not well known, it comes from both the Indies. Some think it the Juice of *Euphorbium*; others *Scammony*, or *Tithymal*; others *Ricinus*; others refer it to the greater *Cataputia*, *Esula*, or the Flowers of the *Indian Ricinus*, and will have it coloured with *Turmerick*: as *Scroder*.

4. *Oker* a kind of Natural Earth, there are two sorts thereof, the one Native formerly brought out of *Attica*, now from *Dacia* and *Hungaria*, and from many places of *England*, especially in the Forrest of *Dean*: The other a factitious substance of *Lead* burnt and quench'd in *Vinegar*. In *Pliny's* time it was made of *Rubrica*, or *Reddle* burnt.

5. *Orpiment*, a fat inflammable *Mineral*, justly ranked amongst *Poysons* for its extream Corrosive quality. *Pliny* says it was dug up in *Syria* on the Surface of the Earth; and that the Emperor *Caligula* had hopes of getting *Gold* out of it; wherefore he caused 14 Pounds of it to be tryed, which afforded him very good *Gold*, but in so small a Proportion, that he lost by the tryal.

6. *Umber* is a Native Earth.

7. *Red-lead*, a Colour unknown to the *Antients*, made of *Litharge* or burnt *Lead* by a Reverberatory *Calcination*, or of *Ceruse* put in a Platter over the Fire, which must be continually stirred till it has acquired a *Red-lead* colour. Dr. *Charlton de Foss*.

8. *Burnt Oker* is the common yellow *Oker* burnt in the open fire.

9. *Cinnabar* or *Vermillion*. There are two sorts; Native or the *Minium* of the *Ancients*, which is the Mineral that yields *Quicksilver*; whereof, and of *Sulphur* it chiefly consists,

it is found in the Mines of *Istria*. This Colour was among the Ancient Romans used to sacred Purposes, and on Festivals Jupiters Face was painted therewith, as likewise the Bodies of those that entred in Triumph. The factitious *Cinnabar* is that which we now use; and is made by a sublimation of *Mercury* and *Sulphur*.

10. *Carmin* made of *Cochineel*.

11. *Lake*, thought to be an *Arabick word*: It is made of Flocks dyed, or shavings of Scarlet-cloath, or of the *Cochineel Insect*, or else of *Kermes-berries*, their Tincture being extracted with a Lye of *Pot-ashes*, and then precipitated with a Solution of *Rock-alum*. After the same manner a *Lake* may be made of any Plant or Flower; a more exact Information touching this matter, may be had in Mr. Boyle's *Treatise of Colours*, Part. 3. Exp. 49. and Dr. Merret's *Notes on Neri's Art of Glass*. lib. 7. There is also another sort of *Lake* made of *Gum-ac*, by extracting its Tincture with *Urine*. Dr. Merret, ibidem.

12. *Sanguis Dracoris* is the Gum of a Tree which looks like dried Blood, 'tis brought out of several places in the *East Indies*; and the Tree which produces it is very well described in the *Hortus Malabaricus*.

13. *English Reddle* or *Ruddle*, is found in many places of *England*, amongst the rest near *Witney* in *Oxford-shire*. Dr. Plot's *Hist. of Ox. c. 3.*

14. *Lamp-black*, by *Pliny* thus described : It is made of the *Soot* of *Rosin* or *Pitch* burnt, Houses being built on purpose for it, that keep in the Smoak. Its Use is in Writing-books, lib. 35. cap. 6.

In usum Exterorum visum est Pre, siunculam hanc atque Catalogum Colorum Latinitate donare.

CUM aliquando viderim *Nomenclaturam Colorum simplicium Triliagueri Stockholmiae editam* per D. Sl. Brenner; mihi in mentem venit opus me præstirum Genio, ac fini *Regiae Societatis*, nec absolum, nec inutile, si talis, non modo *Simplicium*, verum etiam *Mixtorum Colorum Tabulae* conficiendæ modum excogitare potuerim: magis autem fore gratum si cuique *Vocabulo Specimen Coloris* apponi possit; quod Amice *Lector* hic tandem effectum vides.

Constructionem Tabulae quod spectat, in *Capite* omnes *Cærulei Simplices*, & *Primarii* apponuntur, & ad *Latus* primo *Luteos*, ac deinde *Rubeos* affixos vides, cum *speciminibus* propriis, & *nominibus* in Officinis notioribus: Cæteri, viz. *Pallidiores Cœrulei*, *Flavi*, *Rubeique* necnon *Virides*, & *Purpurei* omnes, e mixtura *Simplicium æquis partibus* Orti, reliquam *Tabulae* partem complent. putat *Specimen Colori Herbo* affixum, compositum est ex æquo pondere *Cyprii* ad Caput *Tabulae* videnti, & *Guttae Gambæ* ad *Latus*, intime Commixtorum: Sic dicendum de cæteris. *Speciminibus* etiam adjeci nomina *Latina*, *Greca*, *Gallica*, & *Anglica*, saltem quæ mihi nota; quæ autem desiderantur magis verborum gnarus apponas *Curiouse Lector*, ac nostro defectui subministres Rogo.

Ad *usum* vero hujuscem quo attinet, non leviusculum hinc enaturum confido: restat enim hucusque quid *Desideratum nempe justa Colorum statera*. Jam si quis *Plantarum*, vel *Animalium* Integumentum describere velit, ope hujus *Tabulae* minimo labore, sine ulla *Ambage*, vel *Ambiguitate* rem conficit, idemque genuinis quasi depictum coloribus, *Lectoris* eadem instructi *Tabula* oculis subjicit. Exempli gratia, *Gentianella* flos colore est *azurino*, exterius in *saligneum* vergente, hujuscem plantæ folia prope *Herbei* sunt coloris.

Hoc quale cunque *Tentamen* in meliorem partem accipias, studioque nostro tibi subserviendi fruaris fœliciter, & saveas candide.

Vale.

Sequitur Pigmentorum Simplicium in hac Tabula exhibitorum Descriptio aliqualis.

1. **C**andidum *Hispanicum* fit ex *Creta alba* et *Alumine* in *Cru-*
cibulo simul calcinatis.

2. *Montanum*, vel *Lapis Armenius*, levis est & friabilis: olim ex *Armenia* deferebatur, hodie vero reperitur in *Germania* in *Argenti* fodinis; dicitur etiam *Melochitis*, *Bergilaw*. Scrod. Pharm. Med. Chym.l.4.Claf.4. §.465.

3. *Cyprium*, vel *Ultramarinum* ex lapide *Lazuli*, seu *Cyano* per calcinationem fit. Hujus præparationis methodum cum nimis tædiosum foret hic percurrere, videas *D. Dris Merreti Notas in Art. Vitrariam Neri*.l.7.c.115.

4. *Smaltum* Efficitur calcinando in fornace *Zafferum*, una cum *cineribus clavellatis*. Modum exhibit Ars Vitraria. Dr. Merret, lib.7.cap.72.

5. *Litmas* vel *Litmos*, uti videtur, succus est plantæ aliqui-jus inspissatus.

Indicum, Authore *Plinio ex India* provenit, constans limo quodam arundinum spuma adhærescente; probatur carbone, sincerum enim reddit flammam excellentis purpuræ, ac dum fumat Odorem Maris redolet, l.35.c.6.

A *Linschoten* vero aliter describitur. *Anil*, vel *Indicum* in regione *Cambaiæ* fit, ex planta quadam *Rorimario* simili; quæ carpitur, & exiccata, aqua denuo humectatur, ac tun-dendo maceratur, quo factò evaporatur aqua, ac pigmentum conficitur. *Linschot.* cap.69.

Hodie vero in insula *Jamaica* et alibi in *Americanis nostris Colonii*s copiose provenit, ac ad hunc ferme modum præparatur.

7. *Atramentum Sinicum* vel *Indicum Plinio*, cui ignotum erat ex quo constabat; neque etiam nobis plane innotuit quid sit: a quibusdam vero creditur *Oriza usta*.

Hoc

Hoc sufficiat descriptioni *Cæruleorum* ad Caput *Table* positorum. jam Pauca de *Luteis* & *Rufis* subjiciam.

1. *Cerussa* est *Ærugo Plumbi* per Calcinationem vaporosam. *Diof.* l. 5. c. 103. De hac ita *Plinius*; *Cerussa* vel *Psimythium* fit ex laminis *Plumbi* tenuissimis super vas aceti afferimi impositis, atque ita distillantibus iis, quod in vas decidit, ad solem siccatur, *lib.* 24. *cap.* 18. Idem testatur aliud genus *Roma* factum, cremato silice *Marmoroso* & restineto *aceto*, *l. 35. c. 6.*

2. *Masticot* est *Calx* quædam impropria sic dicta ex *S. anno* confecta. *Helm. de Lithi.* c. 1.

3. *Gutta Gambæ*, succus inspissatus Plantæ minus notæ; ex *India* utraq; venit, juxta quosdam *Euphorbii*, alias *Ricini* vel *Tithimali*; vel *Scammonii* succus est. Sunt qui ad *Eyslam*, & *Cataputiam* majorem, vel ad flores *Ricini Indi* originem ejus referunt, colore magisque ex *Curcuma* conciliatum volunt. *Scrod. it. l. 4. c. 4. §. 465.*

4. *Ochra*, Terra species: duplex autem habetur, *Nativa*, quæ apud nos multis in locis reperitur, præsertim in *Saltu de Dean*. *Factitia* altera ex *Plumbo* adusto & in *aceto* extinto, facta vero est tempore *Plinii* ex *Calcinata Rubrica*: *Plin. l. 35. c. 6.*

5. *Auripigmentum*, *Arsenicum*. Minerale est pingue, & inflammabile, jure inter *venena* referendum propter in insignem ejus qualitatem corrosivam. *Plinius* dicit in *Syria* effodi in summa tellure, & olim sperasse *Caligulam Imperatorem*, aurum exinde colligi posse; quamobrem excoqui jussit ad pond *lib. 14.* ex quo purum quidem Aurum elicuit, sed tam exigua quantitate, ut experimenti sumptus non rependeret.

6. *Umbria Terra* est *Nativa*.

7. *Minium factitium*, ignotum veteribus; Fit ex *plumbo* per calcinationem reverberatorii; vel ex *Cerussa* in *Patina* super ignem posita, ac continue *Rudicula* agitata, donec colorem *Minii* acquisiverit. *Dr. Charlton de fossil.*

8. *Ochra-usta*, *Ochra* est nativa lutea nudo igne adusta.

9. *Cinna-*

9. *Cinnabaris Græcis Miltos*, duplex est ; *Nativa, Minium Veterum* : minera vero est e qua excoquitur Hydrargyrum, quæq; ex eo et *Sulphure plurimum* constat. copiose provenit in *Mercurii fodiinis Istriensisbus*. Color hic apud Veteres Romanos in sacros usus adhibebatur, eoq; *Jovis simulachri* faciem diebus festis illinere solebant, ut & *Triumphantium* corpora : *Plinio* veteres citante l.33.c.7. Ubi dicit *Romam* solummodo ex *Hispania* advectum fuisse. Altera *Factitia* ac nobis usitata , fit ex *Mercurio* cum sulphure sublimato. *Scrod.* l.3.c.15.

10. *Carmin fit ex Coccinella.*

11. *Lacca*, vocabulum creditur *Arabicum*, efficitur autem *Lacca* hæc ex *Coccino*, ex floccis *Scarlata* tinctis, vel ex *Coccinella*, vel ex granis *Kermes*, Lixivio *cineram clavellatorum* extrahendo tinteturam, quæ deinde solutione *Aluminis Rupei* præcipitatur : pari modo *Vegatalium* quorumvis *Laccam* extrahas. Informationem pleniorem cupiens adeat. *Nob. D. Boyle Tract.de Color. Part.3. Exp. 49. et Merreti Notas in Art. Vit. Neri.* l. 7.c.116. 119. Alia etiam datur *Lacca* ex *Gummi-lac*, cuius tintura *Urina humana* exrahitur. *Merret, ib.*

12. *Sanguis Draconis*, lachryma arboris cuiusdam instar sanguinis Exiccati concreta ; Ex *India* orientali advehitur, et arbor e qua Lachryma hæc exudat accurate describitur in *Hortu Malabarico*.

13. *Rubrica Anglica*, in multis *Angliae* locis reperitur.

14. *Atramentum Fuliginosum*, nihil aliud est quam fuligo *Resinæ*, vel Picis concrematæ collecta, qua propter officinas ædificavere fumum illum non emittentes ; olim ad Atramentum Scriptorium in usu erat. *Plin. l. 35. c. 6.*

| Tabula colorum Physiologiam tam Mixtorum quam Simplicium Quadrilinguis unicum Speciminiis adiectis Regiae Societati Londinensi humillime D.D.D.a Rio. Waller S.R.S. | | | Ca-----ru-----le | Candidū Hispan. Niveus | Montanum | Cypnum |
|---|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Snow wh. | Glaustinus | Waterton | Cyaneus Kuæve |
| | | | Ca-----ru-----le | | | |
| Cerufa | Lactus Λακτικός Blanch come du lait Mille rho | | Argenteus Argenteo Silver Co. | | Furcivinus Turcos Co. | Canileus Υρούλιος Skie Col |
| Masticot | | Limoneus Limon Co. | Paleus Straw Co. | | Cymatilis Wave Co. | Saligineus Οιούνιο Willow g. |
| Gutta Gambæ | Aureus Χρυσείδης Colleur dor. Gold Col. | | Luteolus Υφόχλωρος Yellowish | | Villaceus Poppin jay gr. | Herbeus Grap gr |
| Ochra | Luteus Ζωρός C. d'oeuf. Clay Col. | | Electricus Ηλεκτρικός Amber Co. | | | Vitreus Τέλιος Glass Co |
| Huriqīz mentum | Atrinus Κίτρινος Orange C. | | Bysinus Búσινος Raw Silk Co. | | | |
| Umbris | Fusais Φαιός Brun Bronme. | | Sulfuscus Dun | | | |
| Lutæ i Jim pli Lutæ i Jim pli Lutæ i Jim pli Rue he i Jim pli | Rubei mixti | Purpu | | | | |
| Minium | Igneus Πυρόειδης C. du feu. Fire Col. | | Gibrus Kipp's Brick Co. | | | |
| Ochra usta | Ruffus Carret C. | | Helvus Sorrel. | | Baduus Bay | Bælo Bay |
| Cynabari | Minialus Μίλτιδης du Vermillon. | | Carneus Σαρκοειδής Carnation | | | |
| Carmen | Coccinus Κόκκινος C. d'Escarlate. Crimson | | Roseus Podoris Rosey | | Molochinus Malóχιο Mallow Co. | Ostrinus Purple Roy |
| Lacca | Rubinus Ruby-red. | | Caryophylleus Pink Col. | | Persicus Peach Col. | Amathistinue Amath |
| Sanguis Dracous | Sanguineus Αιμοτύπης C. du Sang. Blood red | | | | | |
| Rubrica | Terrugineus Σεδηροειδής Rust Co. | | | | | Baticus Brunn |
| Astibamenta Galiginosu | Piceus Ριοτύπος C. du poix Pitchy. | | Griseus Gray | | Canus Παλιός Hoary | Cinereus Τερρώδης Ash-col |

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| | Small | Lithmase | Indicum | Atrumentum Sinicum |
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| Kuλυες | Sazurius. Co. d'Azure, Azure |  | Violaceus Τάναϊος Violet C. | Indicus. Ινδικός |

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| χρυσίνεος χριστίανος χριστίνος χριστίνης χριστίνη | Jacinthinus Χριστίνος Jacynth Co. |  | |  | |  | Plumbens Co. de Plomb. Lead Co. |
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| λουτρίνο Willow gr. | Phalafinus Sea gr. |  | Iridius Black & Blew |  | |  | Higellus Υπερβλας Blackish |
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| Γρύπη Grup gr. | Porraceus Ρύπωνος. Leake Co. |  | |  | |  | |
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| Τάχινο Glass Co. | |  | |  | |  | |
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| Tabula colorum Physiognomiam Mixtorum quam Simplicium Quadrilinguis unum cum Speciminiis adjecta Regia Societate Londonensi humiliissime D.D.D.a Rio. Waller S.R.S. | | Ca | ru | le | i | Sim | ple | ces |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Candidus Hispan. | Montanum | Cypnum | Smalt | Litmase | Indicum | Utrumentum Sinicum | |
| | Nivens Snow wh. | Glaesinae Walnut | Cyaneus Ku. Jue & Co. | Sazurius. G. de Lure. Azore | Nichacus Lavastros | Indicus Violet C. | Cravinus Kožářov Raven C. | |
| | Ca | ru | le | i | Mi | x | le | |
| Cerufo | Lactus. Edoceros Blanch come da la Mille wh. | Argentatus Silver Co. | Turcoisius Turcos Co. | Canulus. Porcupineos Skele Col. | Hypoxanthine Jacinth Co. | | | Plumbus Co. de Plomb. Lead Co. |
| | Latimixti | | Virides | Mi | | x | | te |
| Masticot | Limoneus Limon Co. | Paleus Straw Co. | Cymatilis Wave Co. | Suliginous Olivino Willow gr. | Phalafinus Sea gr. | Invidus Black & Blew | | Hogdas. Eryodox Blackish |
| Gutta Gambe | Aureus. Xpunctans Cedar dor. Gold Col. | Sutulos. Υπόχρως Yellowish | Pollaceus Poppinjay gr. | Herbas Grass gr. | Pornaceus Iacinos. Lake Co. | | | |
| Ochra | Latens. Ηργός Edocaf. Clay Col. | Electricus. Ηλεκτρός Amber Co. | | Vitreus. Tolu Glass Co. | | | | |
| Hurius mentum | Ortinus. Κίτρινος Orange Col. | Byssinus. Βύσινος Raw Silk Co. | | | | | | |
| Umbris | Fusca. Φούσα Brun. Brenne. | Subfuscus Dun | | | | | Murinus Mouse Co. | Castaneus Charnat |
| | Rubemixti | | Par | pu | e | i | Mix | ti |
| Minium | Igneus. Πυρούσις Ed. feu. Fire Col. | Gibbus. Κέρας Brick Co. | | | | | | Pallus Earth Co. |
| Odora usta | Ruffus Carret Co. | Helvus Sorrel. | Badius. Badius Bay Bay | | | | | Aethiopicus. Αστρο Negro-Black |
| Cinnabaris | Miniatus. Μινιάτης du Vermillon. | Carneus. Σαρκίδης Carnation | | | | Lividopurpureus Gris-de-Lion | | Indigineus. Ινδιγός Soot C. |
| Carmin | Coccineus. Κόκκινος Ed. Coccarlate. Cimmon | Poseus. Πόσον Rosey | Molochinus. Μαύρος Mallow Co. | Ostrinus Purple Roy. | Dibaphus Purple in grain | Purpureus. Πορφύρα Ed. Purpr. Purple. | | Arabapticus |
| Lacca | Rubinus Ruby-red. | Caryophyllus Pink Col. | Persicus Peach Col. | Amathistinus Amath. | Pionaceus | | | Furvis |
| Sanguis Drianus | Sanguineus. Αιμοτίχης Ed. Sang. Blood red | | | | | | | Profous |
| Rubrica | Terruginous. Ζεργούσις Rust Co. | | | Baticus Brown | | | Hiberus More Marrey | Ater Coal Black |
| Antipentum Indigenosit | Piceus. Πιστώσις Ed. poiso Pitchy. | Griseus Gray | Cinnam. Πλάτος Heavy | Cinereus. Τριπόσις Ash-col | Ferrus Iron-gray | Ellidus Dark-gray | | Niger. Μίδαξ Black |